(in millions of yen)

| | I | | | (in mi | llions of yen) |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| For the years ended March 31 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | | | | |
| Income before income taxes | 107,567 | 49,282 | 2,202 | 112,399 | 169,972 |
| Adjustments to reconcile income before income taxes to net cash | • | • | • | , | , i |
| provided by/(used in) operating activities: | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 88,443 | 92,269 | 89,765 | 90,281 | 105,950 |
| Impairment loss | 1,149 | 797 | 1,355 | 691 | 296 |
| Increase/(decrease) in allowance for doubtful receivables | (7) | (62) | 847 | 4,625 | (4,688) |
| Increase/(decrease) in reserve for warranty expenses | (6,168) | (11,099) | (6,664) | (14,243) | 19,386 |
| Increase/(decrease) in provision for loss on compensation for damage Increase/(decrease) in provision related to environmental regulations | | _ | _ | 11,500 | (11,100) 14,533 |
| Increase/(decrease) in provision related to environmental regulations Increase/(decrease) in reserve for loss on business of subsidiaries and | - | _ | _ | _ | 14,555 |
| affiliates | 128 | - | - | - | - |
| Increase/(decrease) in liability for retirement benefits | (4,787) | 2,669 | 2,796 | (5,169) | (7,251) |
| Interest and dividend income | (7,127) | (7,449) | (5,173) | (5,795) | (13,169) |
| Interest expense | 5,945 | 6,132 | 8,034 | 6,782 | 8,483 |
| Equity in net loss/(income) of affiliated companies | (30,688) | (19,714) | (6,622) | 4,074 (4,047) | (15,777) |
| Loss/(gain) on change in equity Loss/(gain) on sales and retirement of property, plant and equipment | 5,249 | 3,536 | 4,383 | 4,597 | 4,687 |
| Loss/(gain) on sales of investment securities | (1,730) | (413) | (120) | - 1,001 | - 1,007 |
| Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries and affiliates | - | - | - | - | 10,953 |
| Decrease/(increase) in trade notes and accounts receivable | 29,875 | 18,334 | 5,785 | (17,929) | (17,509) |
| Decrease/(increase) in inventories | (33,536) | (50,871) | 30,051 | 77,411 | (258,052) |
| Decrease/(increase) in other current assets | (12,430) | 14,403 | (6,113) | (24,064) | (5,222) |
| Increase/(decrease) in trade notes and accounts payable | 15,056 | (61,553) | (6,864) | (22,963) | 127,833 |
| Increase/(decrease) in other current liabilities | 10,060 | (4,130) | 19,591 | 11,043 | 56,210 |
| Other Subtotal | (13,208) 153,791 | (2,750) 29,381 | (4,467) 128,786 | (52,763) 176,430 | (41,028) 144,507 |
| Interest and dividends received | 37,169 | 30,766 | 23,452 | 36,743 | 20,755 |
| Interest paid | (5,995) | (6,226) | (7,730) | (9,176) | (8,112) |
| Proceeds from insurance income | - | - | - | 1,009 | - |
| Income taxes refunded/(paid) | (38,275) | (28,078) | (30,004) | (18,250) | (19,726) |
| Refund of income taxes for prior periods | - | 8,991 | 5,554 | 2,456 | - |
| Other | - | - | - | (57) | - |
| Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities | 146,690 | 34,834 | 120,058 | 189,155 | 137,424 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | | | | |
| Net decrease/(increase) in time deposits | 9,277 | 60 | 759 | 203 | - |
| Purchase of investment securities | (19,504) | (5,620) | (255) | (389) | (3,124) |
| Proceeds from sales and redemption of investment securities | 2,722 | 1,063 | 1,785 | 323 | 433 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (110,185) | (107,549) | (71,776) | (121,946) | (79,787) |
| Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment | 2,910 | 1,476 | 1,462 | 709 | 822 |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (10,468) | (14,809) | (14,263) | (17,405) | (19,341) |
| Net decrease/(increase) in short-term loans receivable | (110) | 274 | 263 | 598 (145) | (2) |
| Payments of long-term loans receivable Collections of long-term loans receivable | (4,614) 338 | (2,748) 239 | (587) 3,848 | (145) 1,480 | (19) 98 |
| Other | (1,977) | 36 | (98) | 335 | 1,493 |
| Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities | (131,611) | (127,578) | (78,862) | (136,237) | (99,427) |
| , , , , | , | , | / | , | , , , , |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | | | | |
| Net increase/(decrease) in short-term loans payable | 25,486 | (15) | (120,121) | (92) | (74) |
| Proceeds from long-term loans payable | 157,798 | 31,149 | 291,436 | 70,614 | 4,802 |
| Repayments of long-term loans payable Proceeds from issuance of bonds | (75,004) | (28,052) 19,913 | (36,545) | (151,487) | (63,546) |
| Redemption of bonds | - | (20,000) | - | _ | - |
| Proceeds from sale and leaseback transactions | - | 98 | 139 | 95 | 145 |
| Repayments of lease obligations | (2,692) | (4,805) | (4,996) | (5,404) | (5,872) |
| Payments from changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not | , / | , / | | | , , |
| result in change in scope of consolidation | · | · · · | (17,831) | _ | · . |
| Cash dividends paid | (22,041) | (22,042) | (12,596) | , | (25,197) |
| Cash dividends paid to non-controlling interests | (154) | (552) | (137) | (193) | (197) |
| Net decrease/(increase) in treasury stock Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities | 18 83,411 | (24,274) | 99,348 | (86 405) | (89.863) |
| Effects of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents | (1,720) | (16,612) | 30,255 | (86,405) 35,079 | (89,863) 28,884 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 96,770 | (133,630) | 170,799 | 1,592 | (22,982) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | 604,854 | 701,624 | 567,994 | 738,793 | 740,385 |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents resulting from exclusion of | _ | | - | | (310) |
| subsidiaries from consolidation | | | | | ` ' |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period * Some data may be without continuity due to changes in accounting standards et | 701,624 | 567,994 | 738,793 | 740,385 | 717,093 |

^{*} Some data may be without continuity due to changes in accounting standards, etc. For the contents of changes in accounting standards, etc., please see our consolidated financial results posted on IR Library page.